





Waka Nurrkanhayngu
"Regenerating the existence of life"
...together to enable a future for humans, all creatures and earth

















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## Working together two-way with very remote Indigenous community Galiwin'ku in Arnhem Land









https://www.pastmasters.net/elcho-island-portrait.html

# How are we working together two-way?

Indigenist community-based participatory action research <u>with</u> Galiwin'ku
Indigenous & Western researchers & community members working together two-way
building upon long-term relationships & Gurrutu [kinship] system

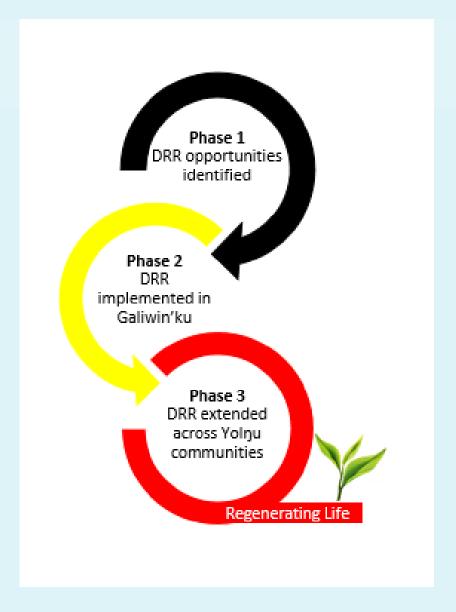
long-term

co-creating & co-implementing → emerging step-by-step utilizing both Indigenous & relevant Western knowledges holistic systems approach & transdisciplinary → look at <u>all</u> aspects of life





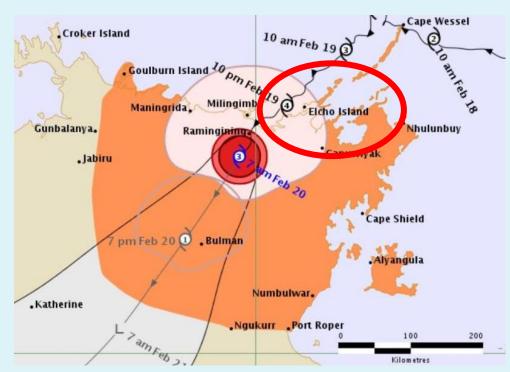




### Cyclone Lam Cat 4 hit Galiwin'ku in 2015

- ~ \$ 80 million damage
- 2/3 of houses destroyed & many houses damaged
- destroyed our inner strength & future
- damaged our country
- deeply hurt Yolnu due to close & deep connections to country

The native here, the trees, lands were just broken into pieces. It just drained me inside out.
(Galikali)



## In the old days $\rightarrow$ Burmulala [cyclones]...

- natural part of life & us
- cherished → "Cyclones are in our song line. We sing and dance cyclones."
- used to be smaller they didn't cause damage
- not a threat but important for recycling of life
  - ✓ cleanses & purifies
  - ✓ refreshes
  - ✓ gives new life nature incl humans



meant that big & damaging cyclones & future disasters didn't happen



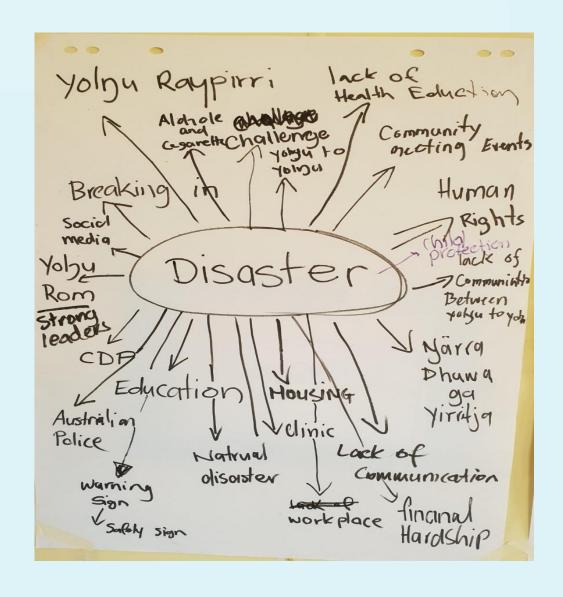


### Damaging cyclones

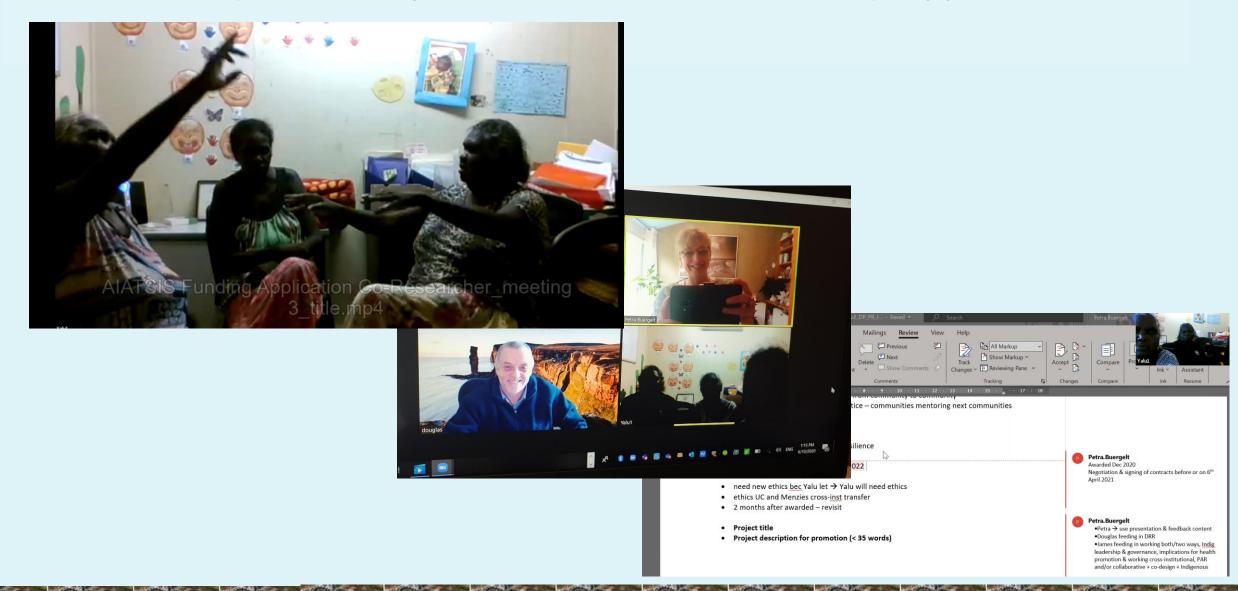
...punishment & warning from ancestors, because due to colonisation Yolnu are not living according to Yolnu Rom anymore



Balanda [White/Western] culture = real disaster



### Co-creating the 2<sup>nd</sup> phase & AIATSIS funding application



#### Aims:

- reviving & strengthening Yolnu Law, knowledges, culture and governance to heal from and reduce the risk of natural and social disasters,
- (re)building Indigenous capacities that reduce the risk of natural & social disasters,
- increasing the recognition of the value of Indigenous culture for our survival
- activating & bringing out the inner being



https://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-12-12/proud-aboriginal-elder-dances-with-granddaughter-at-graduation/7017686?nw=0&r=HtmlFragment

#### 1st Fieldwork

#### April - May 2022 for 23 days

- in-depth yarning circle conversations
   Yolnu & Western researchers for
   over one week → emerging, clearer,
   understanding,
- changes in team members
- daily living, hunting, sorry business



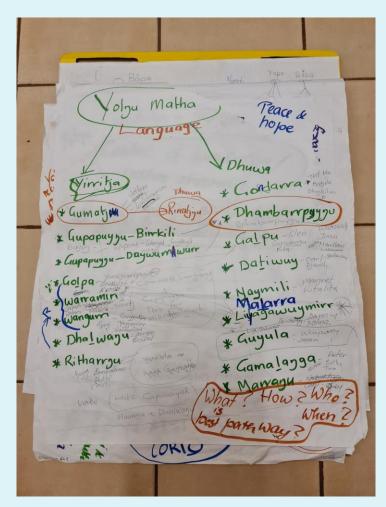
 32 conversations with Senior Elders, Elders & clan members across all but one of the 16 clans in clan languages and/or English

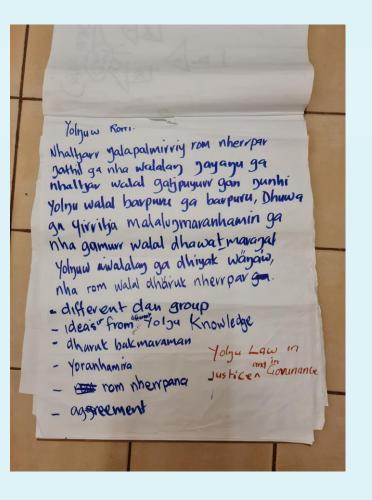


interpreting & analysing....









#### 2st Fieldwork

August - Sept 2022 for 15 days

- living with Läwurrpa
- in-depth mapping governance, kinship, education & songline systems
- Mapuru outstation 

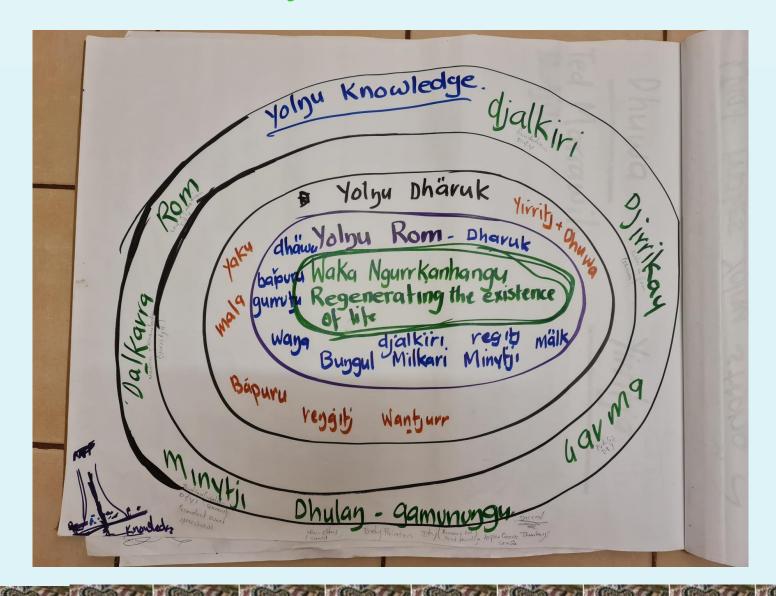
  healers, sorry ceremony, Yolnu-led independent school, sacred healing site
- collecting selected songlines from Senior Elders
- interpreting & analysing....



# What makes Yolnu stronger?



#### At the centre $\rightarrow$ Yolnu ROM & Constitution/Governance



- inner being spirit
- living on our country
  - kinship
  - language
  - culture
  - ceremonies
- healers physically, spiritually, emotionally
  - exchanging knowledges

## What makes Yolnu weaker?



- Balanda working on top of us
- not allowing us to live according to our Yolnu ROM
  - Balanda not recognizing
  - not working together two-way
    - don't know much about us

# Key pathways for strengthening Yolnu?



# Other outcomes so far?

## Dharaŋanamirr dhukarr guŋgayunaraw djamarrkuliw' ga gurrutumirriw marŋgikunharaw dälkunharaw gakalwun dhiyakun märrmaw'nha romgun

#### Understanding pathways to support Yolnu children and families to achieve strong learning in two systems.

A Participatory Action Research Project funded by an AIATSIS Research Exchange Grant from 2020-23.



**Project Partners:** Charles Darwin University; Connected Beginnings, Galiwin'ku; Yalu Aboriginal Corporation; Shepherdson College and FaFT, Galiwin'ku; and Galiwin'ku Childcare

**Project Leaders:** Assoc. Prof. <u>L</u>äwurrpa Maypilama, Rosemary Gundjarranbuy, Anne Lowell, Daisy Nyarrwa Gondarra, Helen Nyomba

**Project Team:** Dorothy Gapany, Emily Armstrong, Yehnu Gaylene Gurruwiwi, Jeffrey WulaWula, Tanya Lakawuy, Marilyn Murukun, Jonica Natuyna Dhurrkay, Meg Hewett, Gayilmarrawuy Gondarra, Bronwyn Price, Dorothy Yungirrna Bukulatjpi, Alice McCarthy, Roselie Bananaki Yunupingu, James Gunitjawuy Gondarra, Ted Gondarra, Danny Djangadjanga, Evelyn Djortja, Lucy Strickland, Lyn Fasoli, Miranda Rielly.

This collaborative project explored:

- •What can help Balanda to recognise and respect Yolnu education systems?
- •What can help Yolnu to understand more about Balanda education systems?

We produced this App to share resources developed through the project.

More information: http://growingupyolngu.com.au/index.cfm?fuseaction=page&p=249&l=1&id=76



# Thank you!







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